

(2*S*,4*aR*,6*aR*,7*R*,9*S*,10*aS*,10*bR*)-7-Carboxy-2-(3-furyl)-6*a*,10*b*-dimethyl-4,10-dioxoperhydrobenzo[*f*]isochromen-9-yl acetate

Paulo Carvalho,^a Lukasz M. Kutrzeba,^b Jordan K. Zjawiony^{b,c} and Mitchell A. Avery^{a,c,d*}

^aDepartment of Medicinal Chemistry, University of Mississippi, 417 Faser Hall, University, MS 38677, USA, ^bDepartment of Pharmacognosy, School of Pharmacy, University of Mississippi, University, MS 38677, USA, ^cNational Center for Natural Products Research, Research Institute of Pharmaceutical Sciences, School of Pharmacy, University of Mississippi, University, MS 38677, USA, and ^dDepartment of Chemistry and Biochemistry, University of Mississippi, University, MS 38677, USA
Correspondence e-mail: mavery@olemiss.edu

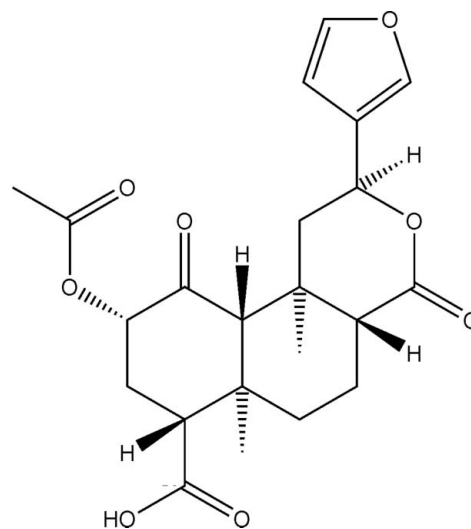
Received 18 December 2008; accepted 15 January 2009

Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 100$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.003$ Å; R factor = 0.029; wR factor = 0.074; data-to-parameter ratio = 13.2.

The asymmetric unit of the title compound, $\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_8$, contains two crystallographically independent molecules with closely comparable conformations (r.m.s. overlay = 0.54 Å for 30 non-H atoms). All six-membered rings display chair conformations, with a slight distortion for the lactone ring. The molecules are connected by $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds into chains along [010], with the independent molecules segregated into separate chains. The two molecules in the asymmetric unit face each other in a head-to-tail fashion, with the furan ring of one molecule turned towards the carboxylic acid terminal of the other molecule.

Related literature

For the biosynthesis of Salvinorin A, see: Kutrzeba *et al.* (2007). For the isolation of Salvinorin A and further synthesis details, see: Lee, Karnati *et al.* (2005); Lee, He *et al.* (2005); Stewart (2005). For details on epimerization at the C-8 stereogenic center, see: Harding *et al.* (2005).



Experimental

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_8$
 $M_r = 418.43$
 Monoclinic, $P2_1$
 $a = 11.2735$ (6) Å
 $b = 16.8015$ (9) Å
 $c = 11.3765$ (6) Å
 $\beta = 111.934$ (3)°
 $V = 1998.86$ (18) Å³
 $Z = 4$
 Cu $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.89$ mm⁻¹
 $T = 100$ (2) K
 $0.19 \times 0.12 \times 0.09$ mm

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD diffractometer
 Absorption correction: none
 33644 measured reflections
 7269 independent reflections
 6962 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.034$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.029$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.074$
 $S = 1.10$
 7269 reflections
 549 parameters
 1 restraint
 H-atom parameters constrained
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.22$ e Å⁻³
 $\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.18$ e Å⁻³
 Absolute structure: Flack (1983),
 3360 Friedel pairs
 Flack parameter: -0.09 (13)

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|--|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| $\text{O}8-\text{H}8\text{A}\cdots\text{O}6^i$ | 0.82 | 1.92 | 2.7264 (18) | 168 |
| $\text{O}8'-\text{H}8'\cdots\text{O}3^{ii}$ | 0.82 | 1.92 | 2.7308 (17) | 172 |

Symmetry code: (i) $-x, y + \frac{1}{2}, -z$; (ii) $-x + 1, y - \frac{1}{2}, -z + 2$.

Data collection: APEX2 (Bruker, 2005); cell refinement: SAINT (Bruker, 2005); data reduction: SAINT; program(s) used to solve structure: SHELXS97 (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: SHELXTL (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: SHELXTL.

The authors thank the Center for Disease Control and Prevention, USA, for providing financial assistance (CDC

cooperative agreements 1U01CI000211-03 and 1U01CI000362-01). This investigation was conducted in a facility constructed with support from Research Facilities Improvement Program grant No. C06 RR-14503-01 from the National Center for Research Resources, National Institutes of Health.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: BI2338).

References

Bruker (2005). *APEX2* and *SAINT*. Bruker AXS Inc., Madison, Wisconsin, USA.

- Flack, H. D. (1983). *Acta Cryst.* **A39**, 876–881.
- Harding, W. W., Tidgewell, K., Byrd, N., Cobb, H., Dersch, C. M., Butelman, E. R., Rothman, R. B. & Prisinzano, T. E. (2005). *J. Med. Chem.* **48**, 4765–4771.
- Kutrzeba, L., Dayan, F. E., Howell, J. L., Feng, J., Giner, J.-L. & Zjawiony, J. K. (2007). *Phytochemistry*, **68**, 1872–1881.
- Lee, D. Y., He, M., Kondaveti, L., Liu-Chen, L. Y., Ma, Z., Wang, Y., Chen, Y., Li, J. G., Beguin, C., Carlezon, W. A. J. & Cohen, B. (2005). *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* **15**, 4169–4173.
- Lee, D. Y. W., Karnati, V. V. R., He, M., Liu-Chen, L.-Y., Kondaveti, L., Ma, Z., Wang, Y., Chen, Y., Beguin, C., Carlezon, W. A. & Cohen, B. (2005). *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* **15**, 3744–3747.
- Sheldrick, G. M. (2008). *Acta Cryst.* **A64**, 112–122.
- Stewart, D. J. (2005). Dissertation thesis, University of Mississippi, USA.

supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2009). E65, o471-o472 [doi:10.1107/S1600536809002074]

(2*S*,4*aR*,6*aR*,7*R*,9*S*,10*aS*,10*bR*)-7-Carboxy-2-(3-furyl)-6*a*,10*b*-dimethyl-4,10-dioxoperhydrobenzo[*f*]isochromen-9-yl acetate

P. Carvalho, L. M. Kutrzeba, J. K. Zjawiony and M. A. Avery

Comment

Diterpenoid salvinorin A is a potent kappa opioid agonist isolated from Mexican mint *Salvia divinorum*. The biosynthesis of this natural product was studied using synthetic analogues of salvinorin A modified at C-2 and C-18 as chemical probes for *in vitro* enzymatic reactions. Salvinorin A and its C-8 epimeric counterpart revealed low affinity to the kappa-opioid receptor.

Experimental

The starting material for synthesis, salvinorin A, was isolated from dry plant material, and purified according to a previously published procedure (Stewart, 2005). Salvinorin A acid was synthesized following Lee, He *et al.* (2005), by using LiI in pyridine as a selective hydrolyzing agent of C-4 methyl ester.

Refinement

All H atoms were visible in difference maps, but were placed geometrically and treated as riding atoms for refinement, with the following constraints: C—H = 0.93 Å, $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for $\text{C}sp^2$, C—H = 0.98 Å, $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for CH, C—H = 0.97 Å, $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ for CH_2 , C—H = 0.96 Å, $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{C})$ CH_3 , O—H = 0.82 Å, $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5U_{\text{eq}}(\text{O})$ for OH.

Figures

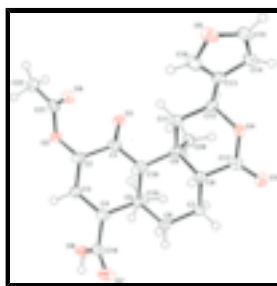


Fig. 1. One molecule in the asymmetric unit of the title compound with displacement ellipsoids drawn at the 50% probability level for non-H atoms. The second molecule is closely comparable.

(2*S*,4*aR*,6*aR*,7*R*,9*S*,10*aS*,10*bR*)- 7-Carboxy-2-(3-furyl)-6*a*,10*b*-dimethyl-4,10-dioxoperhydrobenzo[*f*]isochromen-9-yl acetate

Crystal data

$\text{C}_{22}\text{H}_{26}\text{O}_8$

$M_r = 418.43$

$F_{000} = 888$

$D_x = 1.390 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$

supplementary materials

Monoclinic, $P2_1$

Hall symbol: P 2yb

$a = 11.2735$ (6) Å

$b = 16.8015$ (9) Å

$c = 11.3765$ (6) Å

$\beta = 111.934$ (3)°

$V = 1998.86$ (18) Å³

$Z = 4$

Cu $K\alpha$ radiation

$\lambda = 1.54178$ Å

Cell parameters from 9847 reflections

$\theta = 4.2$ – 69.3 °

$\mu = 0.89$ mm⁻¹

$T = 100$ K

Block, colourless

$0.19 \times 0.12 \times 0.09$ mm

Data collection

Bruker APEXII CCD
diffractometer

Monochromator: graphite

$T = 100$ K

φ and ω scans

Absorption correction: none

33644 measured reflections

7269 independent reflections

6962 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$

$R_{\text{int}} = 0.034$

$\theta_{\text{max}} = 69.7$ °

$\theta_{\text{min}} = 4.2$ °

$h = -13$ → 13

$k = -20$ → 20

$l = -13$ → 13

Refinement

Refinement on F^2

Least-squares matrix: full

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.029$

$wR(F^2) = 0.074$

$S = 1.10$

7269 reflections

549 parameters

1 restraint

Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct
methods

Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map

Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring
sites

H-atom parameters constrained

$$w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0314P)^2 + 0.6446P]$$

where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\text{max}} = 0.001$

$\Delta\rho_{\text{max}} = 0.22$ e Å⁻³

$\Delta\rho_{\text{min}} = -0.17$ e Å⁻³

Extinction correction: none

Absolute structure: Flack (1983), 3360 Friedel pairs

Flack parameter: -0.09 (13)

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) *etc.* and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|---------------|--------------|---------------|----------------------------------|
| C17 | 0.15137 (16) | 0.28832 (12) | 0.49869 (18) | 0.0206 (4) |
| C21 | -0.01037 (17) | 0.36406 (10) | -0.21255 (17) | 0.0184 (4) |
| C10 | 0.05570 (16) | 0.40092 (10) | 0.18239 (17) | 0.0171 (4) |
| H10 | 0.1460 | 0.4079 | 0.1953 | 0.021* |
| C2 | 0.02643 (18) | 0.44739 (11) | -0.03640 (17) | 0.0200 (4) |
| H2 | 0.1187 | 0.4446 | -0.0167 | 0.024* |
| C13 | 0.22704 (17) | 0.12615 (11) | 0.32982 (18) | 0.0209 (4) |
| C3 | -0.00836 (19) | 0.53085 (11) | -0.00734 (19) | 0.0216 (4) |
| H3A | -0.1005 | 0.5356 | -0.0341 | 0.026* |
| H3B | 0.0208 | 0.5699 | -0.0533 | 0.026* |
| C2' | 0.52134 (17) | 0.21987 (11) | 0.57588 (17) | 0.0184 (4) |
| H2' | 0.4293 | 0.2214 | 0.5260 | 0.022* |
| C7 | 0.07910 (19) | 0.43150 (12) | 0.44293 (18) | 0.0230 (4) |
| H7A | -0.0087 | 0.4227 | 0.4347 | 0.028* |
| H7B | 0.1289 | 0.4445 | 0.5307 | 0.028* |
| C1 | -0.01037 (16) | 0.38607 (10) | 0.04262 (18) | 0.0184 (4) |
| C14 | 0.25349 (19) | 0.05608 (11) | 0.4068 (2) | 0.0260 (4) |
| H14 | 0.2213 | 0.0437 | 0.4688 | 0.031* |
| C6 | 0.08460 (18) | 0.50046 (11) | 0.35771 (18) | 0.0220 (4) |
| H6A | 0.1734 | 0.5116 | 0.3723 | 0.026* |
| H6B | 0.0490 | 0.5475 | 0.3816 | 0.026* |
| C20 | -0.08067 (17) | 0.30143 (11) | 0.25474 (18) | 0.0200 (4) |
| H20A | -0.1174 | 0.2710 | 0.1782 | 0.030* |
| H20B | -0.1339 | 0.3466 | 0.2514 | 0.030* |
| H20C | -0.0744 | 0.2688 | 0.3261 | 0.030* |
| C12 | 0.13705 (17) | 0.19141 (11) | 0.33016 (17) | 0.0198 (4) |
| H12 | 0.0513 | 0.1681 | 0.3033 | 0.024* |
| C5 | 0.01218 (16) | 0.48472 (11) | 0.21544 (17) | 0.0188 (4) |
| C8 | 0.13200 (17) | 0.35598 (11) | 0.40574 (17) | 0.0194 (4) |
| H8 | 0.2173 | 0.3698 | 0.4079 | 0.023* |
| C22 | -0.09694 (18) | 0.34694 (12) | -0.34524 (18) | 0.0229 (4) |
| H22A | -0.0585 | 0.3075 | -0.3809 | 0.034* |
| H22B | -0.1110 | 0.3949 | -0.3946 | 0.034* |
| H22C | -0.1772 | 0.3274 | -0.3459 | 0.034* |
| C9 | 0.05392 (16) | 0.33013 (11) | 0.26855 (17) | 0.0177 (4) |
| C16 | 0.2942 (2) | 0.11820 (13) | 0.2545 (2) | 0.0297 (4) |
| H16 | 0.2956 | 0.1555 | 0.1947 | 0.036* |
| C11 | 0.13007 (17) | 0.26038 (11) | 0.24228 (17) | 0.0184 (4) |
| H11A | 0.0888 | 0.2432 | 0.1550 | 0.022* |
| H11B | 0.2158 | 0.2780 | 0.2547 | 0.022* |
| C18 | 0.03699 (18) | 0.63203 (11) | 0.17068 (19) | 0.0227 (4) |
| C19 | -0.13340 (17) | 0.49154 (11) | 0.18207 (19) | 0.0220 (4) |
| H19A | -0.1551 | 0.4673 | 0.2478 | 0.033* |
| H19B | -0.1781 | 0.4649 | 0.1032 | 0.033* |
| H19C | -0.1576 | 0.5467 | 0.1744 | 0.033* |

supplementary materials

| | | | | |
|------|---------------|--------------|---------------|------------|
| C4 | 0.05507 (17) | 0.54636 (11) | 0.13572 (19) | 0.0202 (4) |
| H4 | 0.1472 | 0.5387 | 0.1585 | 0.024* |
| C15 | 0.33360 (19) | 0.01185 (12) | 0.3722 (2) | 0.0296 (4) |
| H15 | 0.3667 | -0.0370 | 0.4078 | 0.036* |
| O6 | 0.07866 (12) | 0.32321 (8) | -0.14752 (12) | 0.0217 (3) |
| O2 | -0.04114 (12) | 0.43277 (8) | -0.16960 (12) | 0.0213 (3) |
| O4 | 0.17443 (12) | 0.21504 (8) | 0.46368 (12) | 0.0229 (3) |
| O1 | -0.08635 (12) | 0.33368 (8) | -0.00508 (12) | 0.0223 (3) |
| O7 | 0.11380 (13) | 0.66586 (8) | 0.25955 (14) | 0.0309 (3) |
| O8 | -0.07111 (13) | 0.66571 (8) | 0.09307 (13) | 0.0281 (3) |
| H8A | -0.0768 | 0.7108 | 0.1179 | 0.042* |
| O3 | 0.15754 (12) | 0.29677 (8) | 0.60630 (12) | 0.0246 (3) |
| O5 | 0.36018 (14) | 0.04804 (9) | 0.27771 (16) | 0.0341 (3) |
| O4' | 0.33614 (12) | 0.44634 (7) | 0.94502 (12) | 0.0201 (3) |
| O3' | 0.34121 (12) | 0.36271 (7) | 1.09451 (11) | 0.0196 (3) |
| O2' | 0.58986 (12) | 0.23688 (7) | 0.49500 (12) | 0.0196 (3) |
| O1' | 0.62849 (12) | 0.33263 (8) | 0.69732 (12) | 0.0220 (3) |
| O8' | 0.61511 (12) | 0.00106 (7) | 0.76991 (13) | 0.0221 (3) |
| H8' | 0.6248 | -0.0429 | 0.8036 | 0.033* |
| O6' | 0.45406 (13) | 0.33889 (8) | 0.41371 (13) | 0.0287 (3) |
| O7' | 0.42832 (12) | -0.00338 (7) | 0.79601 (14) | 0.0253 (3) |
| O5' | 0.12409 (13) | 0.60011 (8) | 0.65291 (13) | 0.0253 (3) |
| C17' | 0.35561 (16) | 0.37244 (10) | 0.99497 (17) | 0.0173 (4) |
| C9' | 0.47726 (16) | 0.33266 (10) | 0.85748 (16) | 0.0166 (4) |
| C3' | 0.55835 (18) | 0.13668 (10) | 0.63141 (18) | 0.0183 (4) |
| H3'1 | 0.6498 | 0.1341 | 0.6789 | 0.022* |
| H3'2 | 0.5364 | 0.0977 | 0.5638 | 0.022* |
| C21' | 0.54660 (18) | 0.30114 (11) | 0.41882 (17) | 0.0211 (4) |
| C1' | 0.55327 (16) | 0.27937 (10) | 0.68357 (16) | 0.0165 (3) |
| C13' | 0.30056 (17) | 0.53252 (10) | 0.76765 (17) | 0.0184 (4) |
| C16' | 0.17621 (19) | 0.54538 (11) | 0.74745 (19) | 0.0232 (4) |
| H16' | 0.1320 | 0.5205 | 0.7917 | 0.028* |
| C14' | 0.32831 (18) | 0.58268 (11) | 0.67923 (19) | 0.0233 (4) |
| H14' | 0.4063 | 0.5874 | 0.6695 | 0.028* |
| C12' | 0.39011 (17) | 0.47249 (11) | 0.85204 (17) | 0.0185 (4) |
| H12' | 0.4720 | 0.4988 | 0.8979 | 0.022* |
| C4' | 0.48608 (17) | 0.11855 (10) | 0.71910 (17) | 0.0180 (4) |
| H4' | 0.3949 | 0.1247 | 0.6677 | 0.022* |
| C11' | 0.41363 (17) | 0.40455 (10) | 0.77524 (17) | 0.0175 (4) |
| H11C | 0.4677 | 0.4233 | 0.7318 | 0.021* |
| H11D | 0.3327 | 0.3881 | 0.7114 | 0.021* |
| C5' | 0.51693 (16) | 0.17822 (10) | 0.83185 (17) | 0.0170 (4) |
| C15' | 0.22000 (19) | 0.62152 (11) | 0.61333 (19) | 0.0241 (4) |
| H15' | 0.2113 | 0.6581 | 0.5493 | 0.029* |
| C6' | 0.42909 (18) | 0.16156 (11) | 0.90570 (18) | 0.0210 (4) |
| H6'1 | 0.3432 | 0.1515 | 0.8453 | 0.025* |
| H6'2 | 0.4585 | 0.1136 | 0.9555 | 0.025* |
| C10' | 0.48050 (16) | 0.26283 (10) | 0.76984 (16) | 0.0160 (4) |
| H10' | 0.3914 | 0.2571 | 0.7116 | 0.019* |

| | | | | |
|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| C22' | 0.62893 (19) | 0.31710 (12) | 0.34423 (19) | 0.0250 (4) |
| H22D | 0.5924 | 0.3596 | 0.2853 | 0.037* |
| H22E | 0.6341 | 0.2700 | 0.2987 | 0.037* |
| H22F | 0.7131 | 0.3320 | 0.4008 | 0.037* |
| C8' | 0.38328 (17) | 0.30620 (10) | 0.91970 (17) | 0.0179 (4) |
| H8'1 | 0.3022 | 0.2948 | 0.8499 | 0.021* |
| C19' | 0.65936 (17) | 0.17049 (12) | 0.92042 (18) | 0.0225 (4) |
| H19D | 0.6715 | 0.1930 | 1.0017 | 0.034* |
| H19E | 0.7117 | 0.1984 | 0.8841 | 0.034* |
| H19F | 0.6831 | 0.1153 | 0.9304 | 0.034* |
| C18' | 0.50473 (17) | 0.03240 (11) | 0.76516 (17) | 0.0183 (4) |
| C7' | 0.42364 (19) | 0.22877 (11) | 0.99402 (18) | 0.0223 (4) |
| H7'1 | 0.3630 | 0.2153 | 1.0329 | 0.027* |
| H7'2 | 0.5070 | 0.2355 | 1.0609 | 0.027* |
| C20' | 0.60724 (17) | 0.35762 (11) | 0.95727 (18) | 0.0213 (4) |
| H20D | 0.5946 | 0.3991 | 1.0095 | 0.032* |
| H20E | 0.6615 | 0.3767 | 0.9155 | 0.032* |
| H20F | 0.6467 | 0.3126 | 1.0091 | 0.032* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| C17 | 0.0127 (8) | 0.0244 (9) | 0.0235 (10) | 0.0000 (7) | 0.0056 (7) | -0.0009 (8) |
| C21 | 0.0201 (9) | 0.0183 (9) | 0.0200 (9) | -0.0027 (7) | 0.0112 (7) | 0.0016 (8) |
| C10 | 0.0137 (8) | 0.0179 (9) | 0.0200 (9) | -0.0004 (7) | 0.0066 (7) | -0.0011 (7) |
| C2 | 0.0213 (9) | 0.0199 (9) | 0.0175 (9) | 0.0011 (7) | 0.0057 (7) | -0.0005 (8) |
| C13 | 0.0174 (9) | 0.0194 (9) | 0.0232 (10) | -0.0038 (7) | 0.0046 (7) | -0.0038 (8) |
| C3 | 0.0238 (9) | 0.0183 (9) | 0.0231 (9) | 0.0012 (7) | 0.0092 (7) | 0.0023 (8) |
| C2' | 0.0171 (9) | 0.0194 (9) | 0.0201 (9) | 0.0009 (7) | 0.0086 (7) | 0.0024 (8) |
| C7 | 0.0256 (10) | 0.0236 (9) | 0.0198 (10) | 0.0015 (8) | 0.0084 (8) | -0.0037 (8) |
| C1 | 0.0154 (9) | 0.0159 (9) | 0.0252 (10) | 0.0032 (7) | 0.0092 (7) | -0.0010 (8) |
| C14 | 0.0279 (10) | 0.0199 (9) | 0.0272 (10) | -0.0013 (8) | 0.0070 (8) | -0.0010 (8) |
| C6 | 0.0223 (9) | 0.0205 (9) | 0.0222 (9) | -0.0002 (7) | 0.0069 (7) | -0.0053 (8) |
| C20 | 0.0180 (9) | 0.0213 (9) | 0.0210 (9) | -0.0006 (7) | 0.0074 (7) | 0.0021 (8) |
| C12 | 0.0188 (9) | 0.0201 (9) | 0.0197 (9) | -0.0014 (7) | 0.0062 (7) | -0.0015 (7) |
| C5 | 0.0172 (9) | 0.0176 (9) | 0.0215 (9) | 0.0008 (7) | 0.0070 (7) | -0.0022 (8) |
| C8 | 0.0170 (9) | 0.0217 (9) | 0.0193 (9) | -0.0005 (7) | 0.0064 (7) | 0.0009 (8) |
| C22 | 0.0222 (9) | 0.0272 (10) | 0.0217 (9) | -0.0007 (8) | 0.0108 (7) | 0.0002 (8) |
| C9 | 0.0167 (8) | 0.0181 (9) | 0.0190 (9) | -0.0011 (7) | 0.0076 (7) | -0.0012 (8) |
| C16 | 0.0296 (11) | 0.0256 (10) | 0.0369 (12) | 0.0056 (8) | 0.0160 (9) | 0.0047 (9) |
| C11 | 0.0165 (8) | 0.0203 (9) | 0.0188 (9) | -0.0008 (7) | 0.0071 (7) | -0.0023 (7) |
| C18 | 0.0200 (10) | 0.0205 (9) | 0.0285 (11) | -0.0002 (7) | 0.0101 (8) | 0.0022 (8) |
| C19 | 0.0185 (9) | 0.0209 (9) | 0.0286 (10) | 0.0019 (7) | 0.0111 (8) | -0.0006 (8) |
| C4 | 0.0160 (9) | 0.0183 (9) | 0.0264 (10) | -0.0006 (7) | 0.0082 (7) | -0.0015 (8) |
| C15 | 0.0293 (11) | 0.0166 (9) | 0.0384 (12) | 0.0013 (8) | 0.0074 (9) | -0.0012 (9) |
| O6 | 0.0187 (6) | 0.0196 (6) | 0.0267 (7) | 0.0009 (5) | 0.0083 (5) | 0.0008 (6) |
| O2 | 0.0253 (7) | 0.0201 (6) | 0.0174 (7) | 0.0037 (5) | 0.0069 (5) | 0.0017 (5) |
| O4 | 0.0267 (7) | 0.0221 (7) | 0.0199 (7) | 0.0041 (5) | 0.0087 (5) | 0.0027 (6) |

supplementary materials

| | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| O1 | 0.0206 (6) | 0.0242 (7) | 0.0212 (7) | -0.0027 (5) | 0.0069 (5) | -0.0010 (6) |
| O7 | 0.0258 (7) | 0.0225 (7) | 0.0362 (8) | -0.0001 (6) | 0.0021 (6) | -0.0070 (7) |
| O8 | 0.0260 (7) | 0.0161 (6) | 0.0354 (8) | 0.0042 (5) | 0.0039 (6) | -0.0037 (6) |
| O3 | 0.0232 (7) | 0.0309 (7) | 0.0199 (7) | 0.0024 (5) | 0.0084 (5) | 0.0012 (6) |
| O5 | 0.0321 (8) | 0.0276 (8) | 0.0475 (9) | 0.0056 (6) | 0.0203 (7) | -0.0017 (7) |
| O4' | 0.0247 (7) | 0.0172 (6) | 0.0204 (7) | 0.0027 (5) | 0.0107 (5) | 0.0005 (5) |
| O3' | 0.0228 (7) | 0.0198 (6) | 0.0177 (6) | -0.0008 (5) | 0.0092 (5) | -0.0016 (5) |
| O2' | 0.0233 (7) | 0.0178 (6) | 0.0203 (7) | 0.0031 (5) | 0.0112 (5) | 0.0027 (5) |
| O1' | 0.0227 (6) | 0.0178 (6) | 0.0292 (7) | -0.0028 (5) | 0.0139 (6) | -0.0011 (6) |
| O8' | 0.0239 (7) | 0.0146 (6) | 0.0318 (7) | 0.0032 (5) | 0.0149 (6) | 0.0057 (6) |
| O6' | 0.0266 (7) | 0.0284 (7) | 0.0334 (8) | 0.0101 (6) | 0.0138 (6) | 0.0108 (6) |
| O7' | 0.0249 (7) | 0.0172 (6) | 0.0395 (8) | -0.0016 (5) | 0.0184 (6) | 0.0005 (6) |
| O5' | 0.0257 (7) | 0.0217 (7) | 0.0292 (7) | 0.0066 (5) | 0.0111 (6) | 0.0031 (6) |
| C17' | 0.0132 (8) | 0.0174 (9) | 0.0187 (9) | -0.0002 (6) | 0.0030 (7) | -0.0002 (8) |
| C9' | 0.0165 (8) | 0.0155 (8) | 0.0183 (9) | -0.0014 (7) | 0.0071 (7) | -0.0020 (7) |
| C3' | 0.0212 (9) | 0.0148 (8) | 0.0200 (9) | 0.0003 (7) | 0.0088 (7) | -0.0021 (7) |
| C21' | 0.0239 (9) | 0.0187 (9) | 0.0183 (9) | 0.0005 (7) | 0.0051 (7) | 0.0000 (7) |
| C1' | 0.0151 (8) | 0.0146 (8) | 0.0190 (9) | 0.0037 (7) | 0.0055 (7) | 0.0043 (7) |
| C13' | 0.0243 (10) | 0.0122 (8) | 0.0193 (9) | -0.0006 (7) | 0.0088 (7) | -0.0045 (7) |
| C16' | 0.0292 (10) | 0.0191 (9) | 0.0250 (10) | 0.0042 (8) | 0.0145 (8) | 0.0033 (8) |
| C14' | 0.0247 (10) | 0.0189 (9) | 0.0287 (11) | -0.0008 (8) | 0.0126 (8) | 0.0007 (8) |
| C12' | 0.0179 (9) | 0.0170 (9) | 0.0207 (9) | -0.0030 (7) | 0.0075 (7) | -0.0018 (7) |
| C4' | 0.0158 (9) | 0.0162 (9) | 0.0225 (9) | -0.0004 (7) | 0.0079 (7) | 0.0010 (8) |
| C11' | 0.0192 (9) | 0.0163 (8) | 0.0193 (9) | -0.0012 (7) | 0.0096 (7) | -0.0006 (7) |
| C5' | 0.0180 (9) | 0.0141 (8) | 0.0187 (9) | 0.0006 (7) | 0.0069 (7) | 0.0005 (7) |
| C15' | 0.0329 (11) | 0.0156 (9) | 0.0261 (10) | -0.0005 (8) | 0.0138 (8) | 0.0015 (8) |
| C6' | 0.0273 (10) | 0.0149 (8) | 0.0230 (9) | 0.0016 (7) | 0.0121 (8) | 0.0030 (8) |
| C10' | 0.0135 (8) | 0.0154 (9) | 0.0180 (9) | 0.0003 (6) | 0.0045 (7) | 0.0007 (7) |
| C22' | 0.0278 (10) | 0.0249 (10) | 0.0232 (10) | 0.0016 (8) | 0.0108 (8) | 0.0059 (8) |
| C8' | 0.0172 (8) | 0.0178 (9) | 0.0194 (9) | -0.0003 (7) | 0.0077 (7) | -0.0008 (7) |
| C19' | 0.0233 (10) | 0.0189 (9) | 0.0219 (10) | 0.0037 (7) | 0.0045 (7) | -0.0004 (8) |
| C18' | 0.0212 (9) | 0.0154 (9) | 0.0187 (9) | -0.0017 (7) | 0.0079 (7) | -0.0035 (7) |
| C7' | 0.0275 (10) | 0.0196 (9) | 0.0227 (10) | 0.0035 (7) | 0.0128 (8) | 0.0017 (8) |
| C20' | 0.0198 (9) | 0.0190 (9) | 0.0242 (10) | -0.0003 (7) | 0.0070 (7) | -0.0041 (8) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|---------|-----------|----------|-----------|
| C17—O3 | 1.208 (2) | C4—H4 | 0.980 |
| C17—O4 | 1.349 (2) | C15—O5 | 1.362 (3) |
| C17—C8 | 1.512 (3) | C15—H15 | 0.930 |
| C21—O6 | 1.213 (2) | O8—H8A | 0.820 |
| C21—O2 | 1.348 (2) | O4'—C17' | 1.349 (2) |
| C21—C22 | 1.488 (3) | O4'—C12' | 1.471 (2) |
| C10—C1 | 1.504 (3) | O3'—C17' | 1.214 (2) |
| C10—C9 | 1.546 (3) | O2'—C21' | 1.356 (2) |
| C10—C5 | 1.582 (2) | O1'—C1' | 1.202 (2) |
| C10—H10 | 0.980 | O8'—C18' | 1.334 (2) |
| C2—O2 | 1.440 (2) | O8'—H8' | 0.820 |
| C2—C1 | 1.523 (3) | O6'—C21' | 1.204 (2) |

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| C2—C3 | 1.525 (3) | O7'—C18' | 1.205 (2) |
| C2—H2 | 0.980 | O5'—C15' | 1.366 (2) |
| C13—C16 | 1.345 (3) | O5'—C16' | 1.370 (2) |
| C13—C14 | 1.431 (3) | C17'—C8' | 1.506 (2) |
| C13—C12 | 1.495 (3) | C9'—C11' | 1.532 (2) |
| C3—C4 | 1.536 (3) | C9'—C20' | 1.539 (2) |
| C3—H3A | 0.970 | C9'—C8' | 1.543 (2) |
| C3—H3B | 0.970 | C9'—C10' | 1.549 (2) |
| C2'—O2' | 1.434 (2) | C3'—C4' | 1.536 (2) |
| C2'—C1' | 1.517 (3) | C3'—H3'1 | 0.970 |
| C2'—C3' | 1.526 (2) | C3'—H3'2 | 0.970 |
| C2'—H2' | 0.980 | C21'—C22' | 1.497 (3) |
| C7—C6 | 1.527 (3) | C1'—C10' | 1.522 (2) |
| C7—C8 | 1.527 (3) | C13'—C16' | 1.351 (3) |
| C7—H7A | 0.970 | C13'—C14' | 1.434 (3) |
| C7—H7B | 0.970 | C13'—C12' | 1.495 (3) |
| C1—O1 | 1.206 (2) | C16'—H16' | 0.930 |
| C14—C15 | 1.337 (3) | C14'—C15' | 1.340 (3) |
| C14—H14 | 0.930 | C14'—H14' | 0.930 |
| C6—C5 | 1.539 (2) | C12'—C11' | 1.520 (2) |
| C6—H6A | 0.970 | C12'—H12' | 0.980 |
| C6—H6B | 0.970 | C4'—C18' | 1.527 (2) |
| C20—C9 | 1.543 (2) | C4'—C5' | 1.561 (3) |
| C20—H20A | 0.960 | C4'—H4' | 0.980 |
| C20—H20B | 0.960 | C11'—H11C | 0.970 |
| C20—H20C | 0.960 | C11'—H11D | 0.970 |
| C12—O4 | 1.471 (2) | C5'—C6' | 1.545 (2) |
| C12—C11 | 1.513 (3) | C5'—C19' | 1.550 (2) |
| C12—H12 | 0.980 | C5'—C10' | 1.572 (2) |
| C5—C19 | 1.544 (2) | C15'—H15' | 0.930 |
| C5—C4 | 1.567 (3) | C6'—C7' | 1.528 (3) |
| C8—C9 | 1.541 (2) | C6'—H6'1 | 0.970 |
| C8—H8 | 0.980 | C6'—H6'2 | 0.970 |
| C22—H22A | 0.960 | C10'—H10' | 0.980 |
| C22—H22B | 0.960 | C22'—H22D | 0.960 |
| C22—H22C | 0.960 | C22'—H22E | 0.960 |
| C9—C11 | 1.546 (2) | C22'—H22F | 0.960 |
| C16—O5 | 1.366 (3) | C8'—C7' | 1.525 (2) |
| C16—H16 | 0.930 | C8'—H8'1 | 0.980 |
| C11—H11A | 0.970 | C19'—H19D | 0.960 |
| C11—H11B | 0.970 | C19'—H19E | 0.960 |
| C18—O7 | 1.200 (2) | C19'—H19F | 0.960 |
| C18—O8 | 1.335 (2) | C7'—H7'1 | 0.970 |
| C18—C4 | 1.527 (3) | C7'—H7'2 | 0.970 |
| C19—H19A | 0.960 | C20'—H20D | 0.960 |
| C19—H19B | 0.960 | C20'—H20E | 0.960 |
| C19—H19C | 0.960 | C20'—H20F | 0.960 |
| O3—C17—O4 | 117.51 (17) | C14—C15—H15 | 124.6 |
| O3—C17—C8 | 123.97 (17) | O5—C15—H15 | 124.6 |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| O4—C17—C8 | 118.25 (15) | C21—O2—C2 | 114.88 (14) |
| O6—C21—O2 | 121.98 (16) | C17—O4—C12 | 122.60 (14) |
| O6—C21—C22 | 126.11 (17) | C18—O8—H8A | 109.5 |
| O2—C21—C22 | 111.91 (16) | C15—O5—C16 | 105.86 (16) |
| C1—C10—C9 | 115.10 (15) | C17'—O4'—C12' | 122.14 (14) |
| C1—C10—C5 | 108.90 (14) | C21'—O2'—C2' | 114.68 (14) |
| C9—C10—C5 | 117.10 (15) | C18'—O8'—H8' | 109.5 |
| C1—C10—H10 | 104.8 | C15'—O5'—C16' | 106.00 (14) |
| C9—C10—H10 | 104.8 | O3'—C17'—O4' | 117.37 (16) |
| C5—C10—H10 | 104.8 | O3'—C17'—C8' | 124.00 (16) |
| O2—C2—C1 | 110.60 (14) | O4'—C17'—C8' | 118.44 (15) |
| O2—C2—C3 | 107.88 (15) | C11'—C9'—C20' | 109.58 (14) |
| C1—C2—C3 | 110.20 (15) | C11'—C9'—C8' | 105.19 (14) |
| O2—C2—H2 | 109.4 | C20'—C9'—C8' | 111.58 (14) |
| C1—C2—H2 | 109.4 | C11'—C9'—C10' | 108.80 (14) |
| C3—C2—H2 | 109.4 | C20'—C9'—C10' | 115.87 (14) |
| C16—C13—C14 | 105.66 (17) | C8'—C9'—C10' | 105.21 (14) |
| C16—C13—C12 | 128.21 (18) | C2'—C3'—C4' | 108.73 (14) |
| C14—C13—C12 | 126.05 (17) | C2'—C3'—H3'1 | 109.9 |
| C2—C3—C4 | 109.27 (15) | C4'—C3'—H3'1 | 109.9 |
| C2—C3—H3A | 109.8 | C2'—C3'—H3'2 | 109.9 |
| C4—C3—H3A | 109.8 | C4'—C3'—H3'2 | 109.9 |
| C2—C3—H3B | 109.8 | H3'1—C3'—H3'2 | 108.3 |
| C4—C3—H3B | 109.8 | O6'—C21'—O2' | 123.28 (17) |
| H3A—C3—H3B | 108.3 | O6'—C21'—C22' | 126.00 (17) |
| O2'—C2'—C1' | 111.40 (14) | O2'—C21'—C22' | 110.72 (16) |
| O2'—C2'—C3' | 108.58 (14) | O1'—C1'—C2' | 122.59 (16) |
| C1'—C2'—C3' | 108.88 (15) | O1'—C1'—C10' | 125.18 (16) |
| O2'—C2'—H2' | 109.3 | C2'—C1'—C10' | 112.22 (14) |
| C1'—C2'—H2' | 109.3 | C16'—C13'—C14' | 105.75 (16) |
| C3'—C2'—H2' | 109.3 | C16'—C13'—C12' | 128.77 (17) |
| C6—C7—C8 | 109.98 (15) | C14'—C13'—C12' | 125.13 (16) |
| C6—C7—H7A | 109.7 | C13'—C16'—O5' | 110.76 (16) |
| C8—C7—H7A | 109.7 | C13'—C16'—H16' | 124.6 |
| C6—C7—H7B | 109.7 | O5'—C16'—H16' | 124.6 |
| C8—C7—H7B | 109.7 | C15'—C14'—C13' | 106.67 (17) |
| H7A—C7—H7B | 108.2 | C15'—C14'—H14' | 126.7 |
| O1—C1—C10 | 125.78 (17) | C13'—C14'—H14' | 126.7 |
| O1—C1—C2 | 122.15 (17) | O4'—C12'—C13' | 107.57 (14) |
| C10—C1—C2 | 112.04 (15) | O4'—C12'—C11' | 113.40 (14) |
| C15—C14—C13 | 106.63 (18) | C13'—C12'—C11' | 111.01 (15) |
| C15—C14—H14 | 126.7 | O4'—C12'—H12' | 108.2 |
| C13—C14—H14 | 126.7 | C13'—C12'—H12' | 108.2 |
| C7—C6—C5 | 113.95 (15) | C11'—C12'—H12' | 108.2 |
| C7—C6—H6A | 108.8 | C18'—C4'—C3' | 111.86 (14) |
| C5—C6—H6A | 108.8 | C18'—C4'—C5' | 111.53 (15) |
| C7—C6—H6B | 108.8 | C3'—C4'—C5' | 113.38 (14) |
| C5—C6—H6B | 108.8 | C18'—C4'—H4' | 106.5 |
| H6A—C6—H6B | 107.7 | C3'—C4'—H4' | 106.5 |

| | | | |
|---------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| C9—C20—H20A | 109.5 | C5'—C4'—H4' | 106.5 |
| C9—C20—H20B | 109.5 | C12'—C11'—C9' | 112.55 (14) |
| H20A—C20—H20B | 109.5 | C12'—C11'—H11C | 109.1 |
| C9—C20—H20C | 109.5 | C9'—C11'—H11C | 109.1 |
| H20A—C20—H20C | 109.5 | C12'—C11'—H11D | 109.1 |
| H20B—C20—H20C | 109.5 | C9'—C11'—H11D | 109.1 |
| O4—C12—C13 | 105.53 (14) | H11C—C11'—H11D | 107.8 |
| O4—C12—C11 | 113.56 (14) | C6'—C5'—C19' | 110.49 (15) |
| C13—C12—C11 | 115.33 (15) | C6'—C5'—C4' | 109.82 (14) |
| O4—C12—H12 | 107.3 | C19'—C5'—C4' | 109.82 (14) |
| C13—C12—H12 | 107.3 | C6'—C5'—C10' | 107.14 (14) |
| C11—C12—H12 | 107.3 | C19'—C5'—C10' | 113.65 (14) |
| C6—C5—C19 | 110.08 (14) | C4'—C5'—C10' | 105.75 (14) |
| C6—C5—C4 | 109.75 (15) | C14'—C15'—O5' | 110.82 (17) |
| C19—C5—C4 | 109.75 (15) | C14'—C15'—H15' | 124.6 |
| C6—C5—C10 | 108.25 (14) | O5'—C15'—H15' | 124.6 |
| C19—C5—C10 | 113.76 (14) | C7'—C6'—C5' | 114.53 (15) |
| C4—C5—C10 | 105.10 (14) | C7'—C6'—H6'1 | 108.6 |
| C17—C8—C7 | 113.59 (15) | C5'—C6'—H6'1 | 108.6 |
| C17—C8—C9 | 112.03 (15) | C7'—C6'—H6'2 | 108.6 |
| C7—C8—C9 | 112.36 (15) | C5'—C6'—H6'2 | 108.6 |
| C17—C8—H8 | 106.1 | H6'1—C6'—H6'2 | 107.6 |
| C7—C8—H8 | 106.1 | C1'—C10'—C9' | 115.14 (14) |
| C9—C8—H8 | 106.1 | C1'—C10'—C5' | 109.95 (14) |
| C21—C22—H22A | 109.5 | C9'—C10'—C5' | 117.47 (14) |
| C21—C22—H22B | 109.5 | C1'—C10'—H10' | 104.2 |
| H22A—C22—H22B | 109.5 | C9'—C10'—H10' | 104.2 |
| C21—C22—H22C | 109.5 | C5'—C10'—H10' | 104.2 |
| H22A—C22—H22C | 109.5 | C21'—C22'—H22D | 109.5 |
| H22B—C22—H22C | 109.5 | C21'—C22'—H22E | 109.5 |
| C8—C9—C20 | 111.05 (14) | H22D—C22'—H22E | 109.5 |
| C8—C9—C10 | 106.71 (14) | C21'—C22'—H22F | 109.5 |
| C20—C9—C10 | 114.89 (14) | H22D—C22'—H22F | 109.5 |
| C8—C9—C11 | 105.14 (14) | H22E—C22'—H22F | 109.5 |
| C20—C9—C11 | 109.83 (15) | C17'—C8'—C7' | 113.41 (14) |
| C10—C9—C11 | 108.72 (14) | C17'—C8'—C9' | 111.80 (14) |
| C13—C16—O5 | 110.99 (19) | C7'—C8'—C9' | 112.71 (15) |
| C13—C16—H16 | 124.5 | C17'—C8'—H8'1 | 106.1 |
| O5—C16—H16 | 124.5 | C7'—C8'—H8'1 | 106.1 |
| C12—C11—C9 | 110.38 (15) | C9'—C8'—H8'1 | 106.1 |
| C12—C11—H11A | 109.6 | C5'—C19'—H19D | 109.5 |
| C9—C11—H11A | 109.6 | C5'—C19'—H19E | 109.5 |
| C12—C11—H11B | 109.6 | H19D—C19'—H19E | 109.5 |
| C9—C11—H11B | 109.6 | C5'—C19'—H19F | 109.5 |
| H11A—C11—H11B | 108.1 | H19D—C19'—H19F | 109.5 |
| O7—C18—O8 | 123.35 (18) | H19E—C19'—H19F | 109.5 |
| O7—C18—C4 | 122.76 (17) | O7'—C18'—O8' | 123.29 (17) |
| O8—C18—C4 | 113.89 (16) | O7'—C18'—C4' | 123.43 (16) |
| C5—C19—H19A | 109.5 | O8'—C18'—C4' | 113.26 (15) |

supplementary materials

| | | | |
|---------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|
| C5—C19—H19B | 109.5 | C8'—C7'—C6' | 110.04 (15) |
| H19A—C19—H19B | 109.5 | C8'—C7'—H7'1 | 109.7 |
| C5—C19—H19C | 109.5 | C6'—C7'—H7'1 | 109.7 |
| H19A—C19—H19C | 109.5 | C8'—C7'—H7'2 | 109.7 |
| H19B—C19—H19C | 109.5 | C6'—C7'—H7'2 | 109.7 |
| C18—C4—C3 | 112.41 (16) | H7'1—C7'—H7'2 | 108.2 |
| C18—C4—C5 | 111.84 (15) | C9'—C20'—H20D | 109.5 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 112.27 (15) | C9'—C20'—H20E | 109.5 |
| C18—C4—H4 | 106.6 | H20D—C20'—H20E | 109.5 |
| C3—C4—H4 | 106.6 | C9'—C20'—H20F | 109.5 |
| C5—C4—H4 | 106.6 | H20D—C20'—H20F | 109.5 |
| C14—C15—O5 | 110.86 (18) | H20E—C20'—H20F | 109.5 |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| O8—H8A \cdots O6 ⁱ | 0.82 | 1.92 | 2.7264 (18) | 168 |
| O8'—H8' \cdots O3 ⁱⁱⁱ | 0.82 | 1.92 | 2.7308 (17) | 172 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x, y+1/2, -z$; (ii) $-x+1, y-1/2, -z+2$.

Fig. 1

